



Reverse osmosis seawater desalination: current status of membrane systems A. Rodríguez-Calvo, G.A. Silva-Castro, F. Osorio, J. González-López and C. Calvo (Granada, Spain) .....	849
Performance and microbial behavior of submerged membrane bioreactor at extremely low sludge ages S. Sözen, I. Pala-Ozkok, M. Aysel, S. Teksoy-Başaran, A. Akarsubaşı, I. Ergal, H. Kurt, E. Ubay-Çokgör and D. Orhon (Istanbul, Turkey) .....	862
CCD Series No-14: SWRO-CCD under fixed-pressure and variable flow compared with fixed-flow and variable pressure conditions A. Efraty (Har Adar, Israel) .....	875
Algae removal from raw water by flocculation and the fractal characteristics of flocs Yongjun Sun, Huaili Zheng, Zuping Xiong (Chongqing), Yili Wang (Beijing), Xiaomin Tang, Wei Chen and Yue Ding (Chongqing, China) .....	894
Electrolytic treatment of industrial circulating cooling water using titanium–ruthenium–iridium anode and stainless steel cathode Guoqing Zhang, Yongping Qiu, Xiaoqing Yang, Xinxi Li (Guangzhou) and Huageng Pan (Foshan, China) .....	905
Investigation of the impact of ozone pretreatment and powdered activated carbon addition on the removal of natural organic matter by coagulation J. Agbaba, A. Tubić, B. Dalmacija, M. Watson, J. Molnar, S. Roncević and S. Maletić (Novi Sad, Serbia) .....	912
Comparison of constant voltage (CV) and constant current (CC) operation in the membrane capacitive deionisation process Jae-Hwan Choi (Chungnam, Korea) .....	921
Synthesizing attapulgitite-graft-polyacrylamide flocculant and immobilizing microorganisms to treat low-ammonium water Xian Xiao, Chaopeng Song (Changzhou, China), Pu Yue (Boston, MA, USA), Yuan Zhao (Changzhou, China), Xiang Liu (Beijing, China) and Yuting Liang (Nanjing, China) .....	929
Sorption of oil from simulated seawater by fatty acid-modified pomelo peel Junchen Zou, Xiaoyan Liu, Wenbo Chai, Xinying Zhang, Beibei Li, Yuxi Wang and Yining Ma (Shanghai, China) .....	939
Synthesis of zeolite 4A via acid–base activation of metakaolinite and its use for water hardness treatment R.A. Al-Thawabeia, H.N. Khoury and H.A. Hodali (Amman, Jordan) .....	947
Defluoridation of wastewater using powdered activated carbon developed from <i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> stem: optimization by response surface methodology G. Halder, K. Sinha and S. Dhawane (Durgapur, India) .....	953
Recovery of detergents in food industry: an industrial approach L. Suárez, M.A. Diez and F.A. Riera (Oviedo, Spain) .....	967
Turbidity removal from aqueous environments by <i>Pistacia atlantica</i> (Baneh) seed extract as a natural organic coagulant aid E. Bazrafshan, F.K. Mostafapour, M. Ahmadabadi (Zahedan) and A.H. Mahvi (Tehran, Iran) .....	977
Application of mango seed integuments as bio-adsorbent in lead removal from industrial effluent T. Kanjilal (Kolkata), S. Babu (Phagwara), K. Biswas, C. Bhattacharjee and S. Datta (Kolkata, India) .....	984
Reuse of the treated textile wastewater and membrane brine in the wet textile processes: distorting effects on the cotton fabric B. Yuzer, M.I. Aydin (Istanbul), F.B. Bulut, S. Palamutcu, U. Emer (Denizli), M. Bekbolet (Istanbul), S. Pak (Denizli) and H. Selçuk (Istanbul, Turkey) .....	997
Wool micro powder as a metal ion exchanger for the removal of copper and zinc A.A. El-Sayed, M. Salama and A.A.M. Kantouch (Giza, Egypt) .....	1010

Fe-catalyzed photoreduction of Cr(VI) with dicarboxylic acid (C <sub>2</sub> –C <sub>5</sub> ): divergent reaction pathways Dongxue Xiao, Xiaoyi Lou, Renlan Liu, Yaoguang Guo, Jun Zhou, Changling Fang, Zhaohui Wang and Jianshe Liu (Shanghai, China) .....	1020
Arsenic removal from aqueous system using modified chestnut shell Ş. Targan and V. Nüket Tirtom (Muradiye-Manisa, Turkey) .....	1029
Isolation and characterization of Cd-resistant bacteria from industrial wastewater S.Z. Abbas, M. Rafatullah, N. Ismail and J. Lalung (Penang, Malaysia) .....	1037
Enhanced dyes removal properties of hollow SnO <sub>2</sub> microspheres and SnO <sub>2</sub> @C composites Suzhen Ren, Shaobo Ma, Ying Yang, Dongxu Tian, Hongmin Cai and Ce Hao (Dalian, China) .....	1047
Peroxide degradation of azo dye using hydrothermally synthesized Cu-L zeolite as high performance catalyst Jiajia Dong, Hexin Dong, Li Han, Bei Fu, Yiliang Chen and Yuzhong Zhan (Zhengzhou, China) .....	1056
Methyl red degradation under UV illumination and catalytic action of commercial ZnO: a parametric study N.K. Singh, S. Saha and A. Pal (Kharagpur, India) .....	1066
Optimization of prime parameters for textile dye decolorization by design of experiments (DOEs) using <i>Lysinibacillus fusiformis</i> M1 R. Palanivelan (Salem), S. Rajakumar (Tiruchirappalli), S.S.S. Raja (Perambalur) and P.M. Ayyasamy (Salem, India) .....	1077
Molecular dynamics simulation of ion separation and water transport through boron nitride nanotubes J. Azamat, J.J. Sardroodi and A. Rastkar (Tabriz, Iran) .....	1090
Single-step modification of chitosan for toxic cations remediation from aqueous solution A. Khan, F. Wahid, N. Ali, S. Badshah (Peshawar, Pakistan) and C. Airoidi (Campinas, Brazil) .....	1099
Characteristics of flocs formed by polyaluminium chloride during flocculation after floc recycling and breakage Wei Wei, Xin Li (Harbin), Jia Zhu (Shenzhen) and Mao-an Du (Harbin, China) .....	1110
Response surface modeling and optimization of microcystin-LR removal from aqueous phase by polyacrylamide/sodium alginate-montmorillonite superabsorbent nanocomposite Zhiyuan Wang, Chao Wang, Peifang Wang, Jin Qian, Jun Hou and Yanhui Ao (Nanjing, China) .....	1121
Author Index .....	1140