## Desalination and Water Treatment www.deswater.com

doi: 10.1080/19443994.2015.1012338

56 (2015) 2773–2780 December



## Removal of methylene blue onto mineral matrices

Mohamed El Khames Saad<sup>a</sup>, Najib Mnasri<sup>a</sup>, Mohsen Mhamdi<sup>a</sup>, Tarik Chafik<sup>b</sup>, Elimame Elaloui<sup>a,c</sup>, Younes Moussaoui<sup>c,d,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Material Environment and Energy Laboratory (06/UR/12-01), Science Faculty of Gafsa, Gafsa University, Gafsa, Tunisia, Tel./Fax: +216 76210052; email: limam aloui@yahoo.fr (E. Elaloui)

<sup>b</sup>Chemical Engineering and Resource Development Laboratory (UAE/L01FST), Sciences and Techniques Faculty of Tanger, University Abdelmalek Essaadi, BP 416, Tangier, Morocco, Tel. +212 539393954/55; Fax: +212 539393954; email: tchafik@yahoo.com

<sup>c</sup>Science Faculty of Gafsa, Gafsa University, Zarroug City 2112, Tunisia, Tel./Fax: +216 76210052; email: y.moussaoui2@gmx.fr <sup>d</sup>Physical Organic Chemistry Laboratory (UR11-ES74), Science Faculty of Sfax, Sfax University, Sfax 3018, Tunisia, Tel. +216 74276400; Fax: +216 74274437

Received 1 January 2014; Accepted 16 November 2014

## ABSTRACT

The textile industry generates huge volumes of dye-contaminated wastewater. Discharging these effluents into the environment causes many diseases that can be detrimental to human health. Therefore, adsorption of these types of dyes such as methylene blue onto mineral matrices offers an efficient method for pollution remediation. The present investigation is undertaken to test the use of Tunisian clay in raw and sodium form to remove methylene blue from aqueous solution. The experimental data were analysed using the Langmuir, Freundlich, Temkin and Dubinin–Radushkevich isotherms. The equilibrium data fit well to the Langmuir model, and the monolayer adsorption capacity for methylene blue dye is 312.5 and 208.33 mg/g, respectively with sodium clay (MS002-1) and raw clay (MS001-2).

Keywords: Adsorption; Clay; Dye; Adsorption isotherm

\*Corresponding author.

Presented at the 4th Maghreb Conference on Desalination and Water Treatment (CMTDE 2013) 15–18 December 2013, Hammamet, Tunisia

1944-3994/1944-3986 © 2015 Balaban Desalination Publications. All rights reserved.