## Desalination and Water Treatment www.deswater.com

doi: 10.1080/19443994.2015.1040267

57 (2016) 10005–10011 May



Experimental evaluation for the freshwater production characteristics according to the salinity conditions of vacuum membrane distillation module

## Hong-Jin Joo, Hee-Youl Kwak\*

Solar Energy Research Division, Korea Institute of Energy Research (KIER), Korea, Tel. +82 42 860 3516; Fax: +82 42 860 3538; email: hykwak@kier.re.kr

Received 15 January 2015; Accepted 8 April 2015

## **ABSTRACT**

This study builds a lab-scale vacuum membrane distillation (VMD) system with 1 m<sup>3</sup>/d to analyze the performance characteristics of VMD module, which has a relatively high freshwater production rate and low heating energy consumption during the membrane distillation process and experimentally evaluates freshwater production characteristics of VMD module according to temperature (55, 65, and 75°C), flow rate of (2, 4, 6, and 8 m<sup>3</sup>/h), and salinity (25,000, 35,000, and 45,000 ppm) conditions of feed water to the system.

Keywords: Membrane distillation; Vacuum membrane distillation; Vacuum membrane distillation module

\*Corresponding author.

Presented at GMVP Desalination Academic Workshop, Seoul, Korea, December 9, 2014

1944-3994/1944-3986 © 2015 Balaban Desalination Publications. All rights reserved.